Trust me, it's TikTok

Financial literacy in the age of short-form content platforms

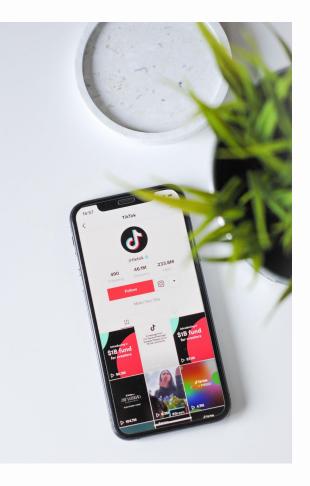


Georgette Nicolosi Missouri University of Science & Technology

AGENDA

01 Introduction

- 02 What does information look like on TikTok?
- $03 \quad \text{Financial information on TikTok} \\$
- 04 Why is this important?
- 05
- Responsibility & What does this mean for librarians?



Introduction

01

The social media landscape is ever-changing.

02

Short-form content has transformed content creation and consumption.

03

Assessing the accuracy and authority of creators can be challenging due to rapid content consumption.



04

Platforms like TikTok, Youtube Shorts, and Instagram Stories allow users to create impactful and informative videos.

05

One popular topic on these platforms is economic and financial literacy, proliferated by the hashtags **#FinTok** and **#StockTok**.

Short-Form Content Platforms

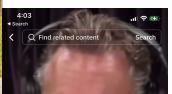
- Short-form content is typically any type of video that is less than 60 seconds
 - TikTok videos have to be at least 3 seconds, and at most 10 minutes
 - Encourages endless scrolling due to brevity
- Short-form content platforms include TikTok, Instagram Reels, and Youtube Shorts (TikTok is most popular)
- Largest user group of TikTok between the ages of **18-24** (Statista)
- Much popularity is due to the fact that users prefer shorter videos
 - Average attention span has dropped from 12 seconds to 8 seconds (Microsoft)
- TikTok has democratized content creation
 - Low barrier to entry
 - No expensive tech needs or advanced tech skills
 - Content is generally free
 - Tailored content
 - Large-scale accessibility
 - Community & Engagement
 - Inclusivity

Misinformation on TikTok

- Research has found nearly 20% of content on TikTok includes misinformation
 - Supplements/weight loss
 - Fake remedies for illness
 - Political misinformation
 - Deepfakes
 - Clickbait
- Some advice may not be misinformation or BAD, but shouldn't necessarily be followed right away without further research
 - One-food-only diets
 - Exercise advice
 - Beauty treatments

Misinformation on TikTok



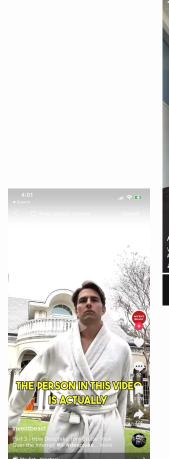




Opposition · 6-4 Part 11 | CARNIVORE DIET???#jre #mystery #history #technology... more

0



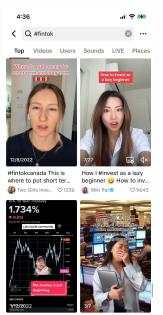






#FinTok & Economic Literacy

"FinTok" (Financial TikTok) refers to the discussion of economic and financial topics on short-form content platforms like TikTok. Content creators use platforms to share insights, tips, and advice on various financial aspects, such as budgeting, investing, saving, debt management, and more. FinTok has gained popularity as a means of making financial education more accessible and engaging.

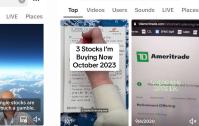












.... 🕆 🚺

4:35

Q #fintok

#fintok 3 Stocks I'm #fintok Choose from a Buying Now October 2... wide variety of investm...

QuerlookedAlp... ♥ 9176 () Call to Leap ♥ ♥ 80.3K

...

🐖 CEL 📑 SPMS Stall 🚾 MI

Ameritrade

O O CARA PING 7



How to get your droom on a get your ba on £190,000 to live

#stocktok The best #stocktok #stockmarket performing stocks in th... Is investing in single st...



TikTok

分 For You

Se Following



⊡ LIVE

Log in to follow creators, like videos, and view comments.





About Newsroom Contact Careers TikTok for Good Advertise Developers Transparency TikTok Rewards TikTok Embeds Help Safety Terms Privacy Creator Portal **Community Guidelines** See more v

© 2023 TikTok

#fintok 4.4B views

\$...

Before following any financial advice, keep in mind that all investments involve risks and consider doing your own research.

We encourage you to report content that may violate our Community Guidelines.







How schools get it wro... Quiet quitting ...

Nia acaba dia liamar



Search

This is the secret

to saving \$\$\$

🛯 calltoleap 🤗

The truth about Ray-B...

#personalfinance ...

has this one t

calitoleap 😒





Start tracking your spe... Don't melt silver coins!...



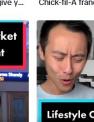
financeunfolded

LIST SEA

step step 😒

Q

when the ending happ...





How to get ahead, avoi...





Did you know about th...

\$200,000 Salary at Walmart johnsfinancetips

Making over \$200,000...



Free Money

Free money, C Get app







+ Upload



Log in

:

Why is this Important?

- Social media is (likely) not going away
- College students fall into the user group that consumes short-form content the most
- Young people (Millennials & Gen Z) are more prone to misinformation than other age groups
- The dissemination of financial & economic information on such platforms provide both opportunities and challenges!
 - Great that young people are getting financial information early on
 - Complicated in terms of evaluating sources
- Librarians, especially academic business librarians, are well-positioned to teach information literacy on social media
 - We should adapt our teaching methods to engage and educate this audience effectively

What we can do & Ideas!

- Develop online information literacy modules on assessing the credibility of information on social media platforms
- Assignments:
 - a. **Fact-Checking:** Students select a popular FinTok video or social media post that contains financial advice or economic claims and research the accuracy of the information
 - b. **Content Creator Profiles**: Students create profiles of popular FinTok content creators. In these profiles, they should evaluate the creators' credentials, their areas of expertise, and the reliability of their content
 - c. **Comparative Analysis:** Have students analyze the same financial topic presented in different FinTok videos
- Curate a list of reputable sources on TikTok and social media for financial information
- Create library guides focusing on financial literacy in the digital age
- Organize webinars or workshops on financial literacy and information assessment tailored to short-form content platforms
- Advocate for the inclusion of digital and media literacy in the broader education curriculum
- Further research; studying behaviors

THANK CONTACT: YOU!

E-mail	gnicolosi@mst.edu
Phone	(573) 341-4228

Sources

Ceci, L. (2023, October 23). *U.S. tiktok users by age 2023*. Statista. https://www.statista.com/statistics/1095196/tiktok-us-age-gender-reach

Hill, C. (2023, August 21). 8 ways to leverage short-form video (and how to get buy-in). Sprout Social. https://sproutsocial.com/insights/short-form-video/

McSpadden, K. (2015, May 14). *Science: You now have a shorter attention span than a goldfish.* Time. https://time.com/3858309/attention-spans-goldfish/

Murray, C. (2023, June 30). *Gen Z and millennials more likely to fall for fake news than older people, test finds*. Forbes. https://www.forbes.com/sites/conormurray/2023/06/28/gen-z-and-millennials-more-likely-to-fall-for-fake-news-than-old er-people-test-finds/

Potrel, V. (2023, September 12). *Five insights into the popularity of short-form video content*. Forbes. https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbescommunicationscouncil/2022/09/06/five-insights-into-the-popularity-of-short-form-video-content/

Tucker, E. (2022, September 18). *TikTok's search engine repeatedly delivers misinformation to its majority-young user base, report says* / *CNN business*. CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2022/09/18/business/tiktok-search-engine-misinformation/index.html

Williamson, D. A. (2022, December 19). *Social Media Trends to watch for 2023*. Insider Intelligence. https://www.insiderintelligence.com/content/social-media-trends-watch-2023

*All photos from UnSplash or screenshotted from social media feeds