

March 21, 2014 Final Edition



Calendar of Releases

	Titles for the current week are links to their respective releases.											
MONDAY*	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY*	FRIDAY								
March 17 Industrial Production (Feb) A: 0.6% PF: 0.1% Capacity Utilization (Feb) A: 78.8% PF: 78.6%	March 18 Housing Starts (Feb) A: 907K PF: 910K Building Permits (Feb) A: 1018K PF: 960K CPI (Feb) A: 0.1% PF: 0.1% CPI Core (Feb) A: 0.1% PF: 0.1%	March 19 Current Account (Q4) A: -\$81.1B PF: -\$88.0B FOMC Meeting Statement	March 20 Initial Claims (3/15) A: 320K PF: 322K Existing Home Sales (Feb) A: 4.60M PF: 4.61M	March 21								
March 24	March 25 New Home Sales (Feb) CF: 445K PF: 452K	March 26 Durable Goods (Feb) CF: 1.0% PF: 0.8%	March 27 Initial Claims (3/22) CF: 325K PF: N/A GDP (Q4) CF: 2.7% PF: 2.6% Corporate Profits (Q4)	March 28 Personal Income (Feb) CF: 0.2% PF: 0.3% Consumption (Feb) CF: 0.3% PF: 0.3% Core PCE (Feb) CF: 0.1% PF: N/A								
March 31	April 1 Construct Spending (Feb) CF: 0.2% ISM Index (Mar) CF: 53.6 Latest Issue National Economic Trends	April 2 Factory Orders (Feb) CF: 0.9%	April 3 Initial Claims (3/29) CF: N/A International Trade (Feb) CF: -\$38.9B ISM Non Mfg Index (Mar) CF: 53.0	April 4 Nonfarm Payrolls (Mar) CF: 190K Private Payrolls (Mar) CF: 195K Unemployment Rate (Mar) CF: 6.6% Latest Issue Monetary Trends								

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

*The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

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Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 10, 14, 15 (top chart), 16 (top chart), and 22 (top table), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

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Adjusted Monetary Base

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:										
two maintenance periods ending:	03/20/13	06/12/13	08/21/13	09/18/13	10/16/13	11/13/13	12/25/13	01/22/14			
08/21/13	41.3										
09/18/13	41.6	38.9									
10/16/13	39.9	36.8	36.1								
11/13/13	39.1	36.0	35.0	31.2							
12/25/13	34.1	29.8	25.8	21.3	18.1						
01/22/14	32.7	28.4	24.5	20.8	18.3	13.0					
02/19/14	33.1	29.4	26.5	23.7	22.4	19.7	28.1				
03/19/14	33.4	30.2	27.9	25.7	25.0	23.3	31.0	37.5			

Adjusted Reserves



Adjusted Reserves

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:											
two maintenance periods ending:	03/06/13	05/29/13	08/07/13	09/04/13	10/02/13	10/30/13	12/11/13	01/08/14				
08/07/13	70.2											
09/04/13	68.1	61.3										
10/02/13	67.7	62.1	61.1									
10/30/13	66.6	61.5	60.3	62.0								
12/11/13	64.3	59.4	57.4	57.5	54.5							
01/08/14	49.1	40.0	30.7	25.5	16.0	2.3						
02/05/14	52.6	45.5	39.2	36.2	30.5	23.4	5.7					
03/05/14	51.4	44.6	39.0	36.4	31.8	26.4	15.4	64.6				

MZM



MZM

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:										
03/11/13	06/03/13	08/12/13	09/09/13	10/07/13	11/04/13	12/16/13	01/13/14			
6.7										
6.2	6.6									
6.9	7.6	7.4								
7.1	7.8	7.7	9.8							
6.4	6.6	6.0	6.7	4.9						
6.1	6.3	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.1					
6.4	6.6	6.2	6.6	5.7	4.9	6.6				
6.6	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.7	7.2	9.0			
	6.7 6.2 6.9 7.1 6.4 6.1 6.4	03/11/13 06/03/13 6.7 6.2 6.2 6.6 6.9 7.6 7.1 7.8 6.4 6.6 6.4 6.6	$\begin{array}{cccccc} 03/11/13 & 06/03/13 & 08/12/13 \\ \hline 6.7 & & & \\ 6.2 & 6.6 & & \\ 6.9 & 7.6 & 7.4 \\ 7.1 & 7.8 & 7.7 \\ 6.4 & 6.6 & 6.0 \\ 6.1 & 6.3 & 5.6 \\ 6.4 & 6.6 & 6.2 \end{array}$	03/11/13 06/03/13 08/12/13 09/09/13 6.7 6.2 6.6 6.9 7.6 7.4 7.1 7.8 7.7 9.8 6.4 6.6 6.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5.6 6.0 6.7 6.1 6.3 5.6 6.0 6.4 6.6 6.2 6.6 6.6 6.2 6.6 6.6	03/11/13 06/03/13 08/12/13 09/09/13 10/07/13 6.7 6.2 6.6 -	03/11/13 06/03/13 08/12/13 09/09/13 10/07/13 11/04/13 6.7 6.2 6.6 - <td< td=""><td>03/11/13 06/03/13 08/12/13 09/09/13 10/07/13 11/04/13 12/16/13 6.7 </td></td<>	03/11/13 06/03/13 08/12/13 09/09/13 10/07/13 11/04/13 12/16/13 6.7			

M2



M2

To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:										
of four weeks ending:	03/11/13	06/03/13	08/12/13	09/09/13	10/07/13	11/04/13	12/16/13	01/13/14			
08/12/13	6.1										
09/09/13	5.9	6.1									
10/07/13	5.9	6.2	5.5								
11/04/13	6.6	7.2	7.5	9.0							
12/16/13	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.8						
01/13/14	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	2.9					
02/10/14	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.3	4.9	7.0				
03/10/14	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	5.8	7.7	9.4			
								9.4			

Composition of Federal Reserve Assets

End of Period Wednesday Figures



Composition of Federal Reserve Liabilities

End of Period Wednesday Figures





Reserve Bank Credit and Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities

Term Deposits Held by Depository Institutions

End of Period Wednesday Figures





Federal Reserve Holdings of Agency Debt and Mortgage-Backed Securities

Maturity Distribution of U.S. Treasury Securities Held by the Federal Reserve



Yields on Selected Securities



1 Federal Funds Rate FFR Target Range 3-Month Treasury ч -----TTT-----0 Jan Feb Mar May Aug Sep Oct Dec Mar Apr Jun Nov Jan Feb Jul I 2013 2014



Corporate Bond Yields Relative to Yields on 10 - Year Treasury Securities

Averages of Daily Figures

Interest Rates on 30 - Year Conforming and Jumbo Mortgages

Averages of Daily Figures



Treasury Note Yields



Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yields

Averages of Daily Figures



Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spreads

Averages of Daily Figures



Percent



Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts Daily Data

Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates



Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®



Crude Oil Spot Prices

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures

Dollars per barrel



Crude Oil Futures Prices



Natural Gas Spot Prices

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures



Natural Gas Futures Prices

Henry Hub



Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes





Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



Savings and Small Time Deposits





Institutional and Retail Money Funds

Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks

Averages of Daily Figures



Note: I otal borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also contains asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc.,net, term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded.

Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



Commercial and Industrial Loans





Commercial Paper Outstanding of Nonfinancial Companies

Seasonally Adjusted

Seasonally Adjusted



Commercial Paper Outstanding: Financial and Asset-Backed

Reserves and Base Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

03/20/14

U.S. Financial Data

Interest Rates

Percent

		30-Day Comm. Paper	90-Day CDs	2-Year Interest Rate Swap	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Federal Funds	3-Month Treasury Bill	2-Year Treasury Securities	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Dec	27	0.05	•	0.49	4.56	5.35	4.73	0.09	0.07	0.40	1.72	2.99	3.90
Jan	3	0.05	•	0.49	4.55	5.35	4.75	0.08	0.07	0.39	1.73	3.01	3.93
	10	0.05	•	0.51	4.53	5.28	4.68	0.08	0.05	0.41	1.71	2.96	3.87
	17	0.05		0.50	4.48	5.19	4.55	0.07	0.04	0.40	1.65	2.86	3.78
	24	0.04	•	0.51	4.46	5.13	4.50	0.07	0.04	0.40	1.65	2.82	3.70
	31	0.05		0.48	4.45	5.10	4.48	0.07	0.04	0.36	1.55	2.73	3.65
Feb	7	0.06		0.44	4.45	5.09	4.46	0.07	0.07	0.31	1.48	2.68	3.63
	14	0.06	•	0.45	4.50	5.13	4.46	0.06	0.04	0.33	1.53	2.75	3.69
	21	0.06		0.45	4.48	5.13	4.44	0.06	0.05	0.33	1.54	2.73	3.70
	28	0.05	•	0.45	4.37	5.06	4.38	0.07	0.05	0.34	1.52	2.69	3.64
Mar	7	0.07		0.47	4.38	5.07	4.41	0.07	0.05	0.35	1.55	2.71	3.65
	14	0.05	•	0.50	4.41	5.10	4.47	0.08	0.05	0.36	1.59	2.72	3.66
	21 *	0.06	•	0.49	4.42	5.12		0.08	0.06	0.40	1.63	2.72	3.64

*Averages of rates available

Money Stock and Components Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

	M2	MZM	Currency	Small Time	Savings	Retail Money	Institutional Money			Adjusted Monetary Base	Adjusted Reserves
Jan 27	11043	12279	1166	531.5	7199.8	625.6	1767.2	Dec	25	3670.218	2486.42
Feb 3	11058	12315	1166	529.6	7108.0	626.2	1786.3	Jan	8	3665.730	2480.00
10	11099	12349	1165	528.9	7226.8	628.9	1778.8		22	3819.205	2646.99
17	11136	12395	1170	526.4	7280.5	631.7	1785.8	Feb	5	3788.916	2585.14
24	11127	12344	1178	524.0	7264.3	627.3	1740.3		19	3883.440	2646.25
Mar 3	11114	12366	1181	520.9	7152.5	624.6	1773.7	Mar	5	3897.571	2715.94
10	11137	12392	1186	519.9	7200.8	623.3	1775.1		19	3963.299	
					1		•				

Bank Loans and Credit

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

Exchange Rates

		Bank Credit	Loans and Leases	C&I Loans (All)	C&I Loans (Large)	Comm. Paper (sa)	Total Borrowings			Major Exchange Rate Index	Broad Exchange Rate Index	Exchange Rate: Euro/\$	Exchange Rate: Yen/\$
Feb	5	10137.3	7402.7	1633.0	880.7	240.9	0.108	Jar	31	77.6	103.6	0.735	102.5
	12	10164.3	7437.0	1644.1	887.7	243.6	0.102	Feb	7	77.5	103.5	0.738	101.7
	19	10208.0	7474.8	1654.9	893.2	250.0	0.101		14	77.1	103.1	0.733	102.3
	26	10205.7	7464.5	1661.1	894.8	244.8	0.100		21	77.0	103.1	0.728	102.4
Mar	5	10234.6	7490.8	1675.4	899.8	242.4	0.100		28	77.0	103.2	0.728	102.2
	12					241.5	0.105	Ма	- 7	76.8	103.1	0.725	102.5
	19					247.7	0.109		14	76.7	103.0	0.719	102.6

Definitions

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

Notes

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Reuters Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's *USFD* cover page will be updated.

Page 3: **Adjusted Monetary Base** equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: **Adjusted Reserves** is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: **MZM** includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: The asset groups are aggregates of the following categories on the H.4.1: **Short-term lending to financial firms and markets** is the sum of repurchase agreements, term auction credit, commercial paper funding facility, central bank liquidity swaps, money market investor funding facility, other loans (less AIG loan), and other assets. **Rescue operations** is the sum of credit extended to AIG, and net portfolio holdings of Maiden Lanes I, II, III, and preferred interests in AIA Aurora and ALICO Holdings. **Operations focused on long term credit conditions** is the sum of Federal Reserve agency obligations held outright, mortgage backed securities, the term asset-backed securities loan facility (TALF), and the TALF LLC. **Traditional portfolio** is the sum of treasury securities, gold certificate account, special drawing rights, coin, items in process of collection, and bank premises. On the liability side, **Source base** is the sum of deposits of depository institutions and Federal Reserve notes. **Treasury financing account** appears on the H.4.1. **Traditional liabilities and capital account** is the sum of deferred availability cash items, foreign official account deposits, U.S. Treasury general account, accrued dividends, reverse repurchase agreements, other deposits, and capital accounts. H.4.1 data are not seasonally adjusted.

Page 8: Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities include nominal securities, inflation-indexed securities, and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). Term Deposits Held by Depository Institutions are interest-bearing deposits with a specific maturity date offered by the Federal Reserve Banks. For more information on the Term Deposit Facility, see http://www.frbservices.org/centralbank/term_deposit_facility.html.

Page 9: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release. For more information, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/recentactions.htm.

Page 10: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 11: Yields on the 10-year U.S. Treasury security, Aaa- and Baarated corporate bonds, and the interest rate on 3-year conforming mortgages appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release. The interest rates on jumbo mortgages (typically, mortgages in excess of \$417,000) are listed in the *Wall Street Journal*.

Page 12: **Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yields** are the most recently issued inflation-indexed bonds of 5- ,10- , and 30-year original maturities. **Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spreads** equal the difference between yields on the most recently issued inflation-indexed bonds and the unadjusted **Treasury Note Yields** of similar maturities.

Page 13: **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts** trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates** displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 15: **Crude Oil** (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 16: **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 17: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

Page 18: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions. *Page 19*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006. See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

Total Borrowings include loans to depository institutions for (i) primary, secondary, and seasonal credit and (ii) primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also includes the asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded. Data and recent information regarding Federal Reserve lending programs appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/.

Page 20: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. **Bank Loans and Credit** include foreign-related institutions. **Bank Credit** includes loans and leases and securities. **All Banks** includes foreign-related institutions. **Large Banks** are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 21: Current data appear at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 22: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Federal Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes Dow Jones Industrial Average. Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite[®].

Standard & Poor's Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

Wall Street Journal Jumbo mortgage interest rates, oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

Wilshire Associates Incorporated (www.wilshire.com) Wilshire 5000[®].

References

- Anderson, Richard G. and Robert H. Rasche (1996a). "A Revised Measure of the St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, March/April, 78(2), pp. 3-13.
- _____ and _____(1996b). "Measuring the Adjusted Monetary Base in an Era of Financial Change," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, November/ December, 78(6), pp. 3-37.

_____ and ____(2001). "Retail Sweep Programs and Bank Reserves, 1994-1999," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, January/February, pp. 51-72.

- _____ and _____, with Jeffrey Loesel (2003). "A Reconstruction of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base and Reserves," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, September/October, 85(5), pp. 39-70.
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- Poole, William (1991). Statement before the Subcommittee on Domestic Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, November 6, 1991. Government Printing Office, Serial No. 102-82.

Note: Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.